

# Open peer review and authors' responses

## Mitochondrial respiratory function in living cells

Authors: Erich Gnaiger

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Reviewer 2: Steven Hand

Louisiana State University, Department of Biological Sciences, Baton Rouge, LA, 70803 USA

Manuscript reviewed 2025-04-10: *Only major points included.*

### Reviewer 2

The manuscript succeeds in its dual goal of accuracy and clarity, and specific edits for smoother understanding are provided in the annotated file.

### Authors

Thank you very much for your positive review and helpful edits to enhance readability.

Edits in the text:

- oxygen is essential for maintaining the 'fire of life' during the combustion of substrates used as fuel substrates.
- Section 1. Your comment: 'I agree that delaying a more detailed explanation of the  $pmF$  is reasonable for the sake of clarity and maintaining the focus on respiration. But you might consider adding here, parenthetically, something like '(relative contributions of  $\Delta pH$  and  $\Delta \Psi$  to the  $pmF$  will be addressed in a later communication [5])' – something indicating to the reader that more is to come on this topic. – This is the added sentence: Yet, the  $pmF$  is not only made up of an electric potential across the mt-inner membrane; it also includes a diffusive component, which arises from the pH difference between the two sides of the membrane [5].
- Section 1.3. Your comment: 'Regarding this statement, it is of course accurate. But the reader should not infer that *non-idling* mitochondria do not produce heat. Is there an easy way to clarify this point, or would it be distracting here? Just something to consider.' – This is the added sentence: Heat dissipation, however, is associated with oxygen consumption in any respiratory state and mainly regulated by respiratory rate.
- Section 1.4. Your comment: 'Depending on the background of the reader in ROS and antioxidants, this sentence may not add much insight without more explanation. Perhaps consider deleting?' - I agree, and merely added the following: .. , but a functional interpretation of *rox* is difficult.

- Section 2: Your comment: 'Conversely, isolated mitochondria in some cases provide bioenergetic information not easily obtained with living cells.' – I added: Conversely, studies of isolated mitochondria provide bioenergetic information not easily obtained with living cells.
- Notes to Section 2: Your comment: 'For context, it might be useful to precede this sentence with a comment along the lines of: Measurement of oxygen kinetics with isolated mitochondria was reported 70 years ago for example by Chance and Williams [X].' – I added: Manometric techniques for measuring mitochondrial and cell respiration were replaced by electrochemical methods 70 years ago [13].